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- 1. A  $NO_x$  removing composition for use as a translucent coating on construction material surface, comprising at least:
  - a) photocatalytic titanium dioxide particles having at least a de-NO<sub>x</sub> activity,
  - b) particles having a de-HNO<sub>3</sub> activity, and
- c) a silicon based-material in which said particles are dispersed, wherein said photocatalytic particles have a crystalline size ranging from 1 to 50 nm and particles of a) and b) being present in an amount lower than 20% by weight of the total weight of said composition.
- 2. The composition according to claim 1, wherein photocatalytic particles include at least anatase form of titanium oxide, rutile form of titanium oxide or a mixture thereof.
- 3. The composition according to anyone of claims 3 to 4, wherein the titanium dioxide particles are predominantly the anatase crystalline form.
  - 4. The composition according to claim 3, wherein the crystalline titanium dioxide particles exhibit a mean size from 1 to 50 nm, in particular from 2 to 30 nm, more particularly from 5 to 20 nm.
- 5. The composition according to anyone of claims 1 to 4, wherein the photocatalytic particles have a surface area per gram higher than 30 m<sup>2</sup>/g.
  - 6. The composition according to anyone of claims 1 to 5, wherein the photocatalytic particles are present in an amount of 0.1 to 15%, preferably 1 to 12%, and most preferably 2 to 10% by weight (expressed in dry matter) of the total weight of said composition.
  - 7. The composition according to anyone of claims 1 to 6, wherein de-HNO<sub>3</sub> particles include basic compounds.
  - 8. The composition according to claim 7, wherein de- HNO<sub>3</sub> particles include calcium carbonate, zinc carbonate or a mixture thereof.
- 9. The composition according to claim 8, wherein the de-HNO<sub>3</sub> particles are present in an amount of 0.05 to 15%, in particular of 0.1 to 1% by weight of the total weight of said composition.

WO 2005/082810 PCT/IB2004/000226

- 10. The composition according to anyone of claims 1 to 9, wherein it includes photocatalytic titanium dioxide and de-HNO<sub>3</sub> particles in a ratio de-HNO<sub>3</sub> particles/titanium dioxide particles ranging from 0.05 to 1.2, in particular from 0.1 to 1, and more particularly from 0.2 to 0.8.
- 11. The composition according to anyone of claims 1 to 10, wherein the silicon based-material provides a polysiloxane film.

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- 12. The composition according to anyone of claims 1 to 11, wherein the silicon based-material includes at least a polysiloxane polymer.
- 13. The composition according to anyone of claims 1 to 12 including 10 furthermore a solvent.
  - 14. A method for imparting self-cleaning properties towards atmospheric contaminants to the surface of a material, said method comprising at least the steps of:
  - applying a composition according to anyone of claims 1 to 13 onto the surface of a material, and
- drying or curing the composition to obtain a transparent coating thereon.